



The Leinster School of Music & Drama

Traditional Irish Music Syllabus

Contents Page

Rational for the syllabus	3
History of the LSMD	4
Level 1 Foundation	5
Level 2 Junior	7
Level 3 Intermediate	9
Level 4 Senior	13
Level 5 Advanced	17
Recital Medal Repertoire	20

Rationale for the Syllabus

Traditional Irish music has always enjoyed a particular position in the cultural and social life of Ireland; and more recently international success and recognition with its distinctive sound being recognized across the world. In particular, interest in traditional Irish music has grown exponentially amongst young people, with more and more learning to play in formal and informal settings. Although the contexts for learning Irish traditional music vary considerably, and often differ greatly from more formalised instrumental education, the outstanding artistic outcomes are evident in the ever increasing virtuosity and creativity in the area. In designing a syllabus for Irish traditional music, it is most important to recognize its uniqueness, and to ensure a curriculum that is broad in scope to facilitate freedom for teachers and learners coming from different settings and environments.

Among the reasons for providing assessment in education are accreditation, accountability and motivation. Wherever traditional Irish musicians gather, enjoyment and fun are always evident, and therefore the motivation for learning is often intrinsic. In Irish traditional music there are many opportunities for performance, both solo and in groups, not least through competitions and feiseanna. While competitions provide motivation for the pursuit of excellence, they do not provide general accreditation for all participants. It is important, therefore, for talented and hard-working young traditional musicians to be able to attain accreditation which equals that in other areas of music education.

In designing the syllabus, the particular nature of traditional music learning was taken into account, and this is reflected in the structure. It was recognized that learners may wish to dip in and out of this syllabus to attain accreditation at different stages, and it is not designed on the model of a 'grade per year'. Taking the key levels of learning that are recognized in primary, second level, and further education (Levels 1-5), it was decided to correspond to these levels of competence, knowledge, and skills from beginner to advanced level. Consequently the syllabus has five levels; a student completing Level 5 should have the musical requirements for entry into third level education.

In designing the syllabus, the particular cognate skills of the traditional musician are taken into account; these include memory, aural, technique, interpretation, contextual and finally reading skills. While all traditional musicians do not read music, a certain competence is advantageous at the higher levels, for transcription, collaboration with others, or for academic progression. In the higher levels, the learner is expected to provide a written submission underpinning their performance, developing their understanding of the culture and context of traditional Irish music, and encouraging curiosity and exploration of the field.

A wide element of choice is facilitated; learners can select from a broad suggested repertoire, or perform a tune/set of their own choice of equal standard. The social contexts of learning are recognized, with the facility to present the choice piece in a group (please see examination guidelines for details). Although traditional musicians play from memory, it is recognized that learners may come from other genres; consequently, some notation may be used in the earlier levels, although most of the repertoire should be performed from memory.

History of the Leinster School of Music & Drama

The Leinster School of Music & Drama was founded in 1904 by Samuel Myerscough, an acclaimed musician, teacher, and examiner. Its primary function was to provide education in music to as wide a population as possible. The LSMD has a long tradition of promoting the national music heritage, and among the early teaching staff was May Cosgrave, sister of William T. Cosgrave.

In 1941 the Department on Education officially recognised the LSMD's teaching diploma as a qualification for teaching in secondary schools. According to the *Irish Art Handbook* of 1949 the school had "*become one of the most important influences on the musical life of the country as a teaching, examining body*"

The school's original location was on Harcourt Street which was followed by a move to Upper Stephen Street in 1982. A major step forward took place in 1998 when the school moved to the Griffith College Campus on South Circular Road where it is a constituent School of the College.

As a national examining body the School offers grade and diploma examinations in both Music and Drama. As part of its centenary celebrations the school launched the annual Excellence Awards in 2004. Students are selected to compete for these prestigious awards on their performance at the annual examinations. The finalists perform at a grand finale in October each year, at which the overall winners in music and drama are announced.

In keeping with the School's affiliation to Griffith College a new H. Dip in Arts in Music Education was validated HETAC in 2008, and a H Dip in Arts in Drama Education in 2010. These new courses complement the Associate and Licentiate Diplomas which have been in existence for a long number of years.

The School has just launched its new music syllabus which reflects the demand for a broader appreciation of the many facets of the art, reaching out to a new generation of musicians who will be the performers and teachers of the future.

Vision Statement

Inspiring life-long, creative, and fulfilling participation in music.

Level 1 Foundation

Aims:-

To introduce students to the performance of Irish traditional music at foundation level; to enable the student to play simple but original traditional tunes, learnt by ear or by notation; to develop related skills including aural skills, memory technique and recall; to explore the style and structure of the chosen dance tunes at an introductory level on their chosen instrument.

Learning outcomes:- At the conclusion of this level the student should be able to:-

- Perform pieces in tune with a strong sense of tempo and rhythm
- Understand the form and time signature of the pieces that they are playing.
- Identity the key signature of the tunes they play
- Listen and recognize the rhythmic patterns of the dance tunes that they perform; i.e. polkas and marches etc
- Perform three tunes, two Polkas and one of either March, Air or Waltz, at level 1 standard (please refer to performance guidelines below)
- Play at least two of the tunes from memory

Course Content:- The examination at the conclusion of this level is divided into four sections: repertoire, contextual, theory, and aural.

Repertoire

Performance of three tunes, as least **two** of which must be from memory, from the attached list. The third piece may also be selected from the list or may be the candidate's own choice which must be of at least equal standard to the pieces on the prescribed list (please refer to guidelines on selecting a choice piece).

The student may present in a group situation for the third piece (please refer to guidelines for group performance).

Performance guidelines: at this level the student should demonstrate a strong sense of rhythm and tempo. The melody should be concise and flowing, with no ornamentation required. Intonation, breathing and phrasing will be taken into account. (For an example of a piece performed at Level 1, please refer to the MP3 tracks available on www.lsmid.ie/)

Contextual

- To know the names of the tunes played (where available).
- To be able to discuss the provenance of the tunes; at level 2 the student should state where learnt it from (parent, teacher, recording etc) and mention any other performances or recordings of the tunes they are familiar with. This may not be relevant for all tunes, but will be relevant for many.

Theory

- To identify the different musical features of the two types of tunes performed – rhythm, tempo and time-signature.
- To know the key of the chosen tunes (this need not be written; students identify that the piece is played in D, G etc)
- To know the structure of the tunes – identifying the different parts of the tune and turn.

Aural

- To be able to play or sing back a two-bar melodic phrase played twice (or three times if required) by the examiner in the style of a polka. The student will be given the starting note or key.
- To identify whether a tune played by the examiner is a polka or march (4 bars played).

<u>Assessment:-</u>	Section (a)	60 marks
	Section (b)	10 marks
	Section (c)	15 marks
	Section (d)	15 marks

Candidates must secure 87-100 marks for a First Class Honours; 80 - 86 marks for Pass with Honours; 75-79 marks for a Pass with Merit; and 65-74 marks for a Pass.

Choice piece:

Students may pick a third tune not on the list, but ensure that it is of equal standard. It is acceptable for a candidate to choose a tune with a higher degree of difficulty; e.g. a slide, jig or any of the traditional dance tune forms, for the performance at level 1.

Other tunes of a similar nature will also be deemed appropriate for the choice piece. The tunes may be transposed to suit the instrument if required.

Level 2 (Junior)

Aims:-

This level builds on the foundations set at Level 1, and aims to provide the candidate with a broader knowledge of the Irish music tradition, through increased repertoire and exposure to different dance tune types. This will be achieved through: a stronger emphasis on performance, expanding the range and types of tunes to be performed; further development of memory and aural skills; exploring and identifying the musical features of the expanded repertoire; encouraging a curiosity with regards to the context of the Irish music repertoire on their chosen instrument.

Learning outcomes:- At the conclusion of this level the student should be able to:-

- Perform four dance tunes to be selected from the following dance types: Polka, March, Air, Waltz, Jig or Slip jig.
- Perform in tune with a strong sense of tempo and rhythm, and with good intonation.
- Understand the musical features such as structure and time signature of the tunes they are playing.
- Answer questions relating to the keys of their chosen pieces.
- Listen and recognize the rhythmic patterns of the dance tunes that they perform; i.e. polkas, marches, jigs etc.
- Play at least three or more of the pieces from memory.

Course Content:- The examination at the conclusion of this level is divided into four categories: repertoire, contextual, theory, and aural.

Repertoire

Performance of four tunes, as least **three** of which must be from memory and of a similar standard to the attached list. The students must play a jig or slip jig, and three different tune types should be selected from polkas, marches, waltzes or airs. Three tunes should be selected from the recommended list below. The fourth may also be selected from the list or may be of the candidate's own choice, but must be of at least equal standard to the tunes on the prescribed list.

The student may present in a group situation for the fourth piece (please refer to guidelines for group performance).

Performance guidelines: at this level the student should demonstrate a strong sense of rhythm and tempo. The melody should be concise and flowing, with no ornamentation required at this level. Intonation, breathing and phrasing will be taken into account. The primary change between level 1 and level 2 is in the breadth and range of the repertoire performed. (For an example of a piece performed at Level 2, please refer to the MP3 tracks available on www.lsmid.ie/)

Contextual

- To know the names of the tunes played (if available) and what they mean (if in Irish).
- To be able to discuss the provenance of the tunes (if available); at level 2 the student should state where they learnt it from (parent, teacher, recording etc) and mention any

other performances or recordings of the tunes they are familiar with. This may not be relevant for all tunes, but will be relevant for many.

Theory

- To identify the different musical features of the four types of tunes performed – rhythm, tempo and time-signature
- To know and be able to explain the time signatures of Jigs, Slip Jigs, Polkas, Marches or Waltzes
- To know the key signatures used in the chosen tunes
- To know the structure of the tunes – identifying the different parts; i.e. the tune and turn
- To be able to identify notes on the stave in the treble clef

Aural

- To be able to play or sing back a two-bar melodic phrase played twice (or three times if required) by the examiner in the style of a polka or Jig. The student will be given the starting note and/or key.
- To identify whether a tune played by the examiner is a polka, march, or jig (4 bars played).

*Please refer to the guidelines referring to the choice piece.

<u>Assessment:-</u>	Section (a)	60 Marks
	Section (b)	10 Marks
	Section (c)	15 Marks
	Section (d)	15 Marks

Candidates must secure 87-100 marks for a First Class Honours; 80 - 86 marks for Pass with Honours; 75-79 marks for a Pass with Merit; and 65-74 marks for a Pass.

Level 3 (Intermediate Level)

Aims:-

This level is aimed primarily at demonstrating Irish traditional music performance at an intermediate level, indicating greater technical skill and understanding of the nuances of the tradition, to a level where students can participate in groups or slow sessions. This should include a broad repertoire range, incorporating different dance tunes, sets, and airs and including some use of ornamentation, rhythmic and melodic variation. Strong emphasis is placed on performance skills and encouraging musical independence through developing memory, aural, and sight-reading skills, and a greater sense of stylistic playing.

Learning outcomes:- At the conclusion of this level the student should be able to:-

- Play from memory a broad range of tune types to include reels, hornpipes, jigs, polkas, slides, airs and waltzes.
- Play a set of tunes.
- Understand the structure and form of the tunes that they are playing.
- Identify the different musical features of the tune types performed – rhythm, tempo and time-signature.
- Listen and recognize the rhythmic patterns of the dance tunes that they perform; i.e. reels, hornpipes, jigs etc.
- Play in tune with steady speed/rhythm without technical errors.
- Introduce some ornamentation (cuts and rolls), into their playing (please refer to recording of Level 3 performances for an example).
- Perform in both a solo or a group environment.

Course Content:- The examination at the conclusion of this level is divided into four categories, repertoire, contextual, theory and aural.

Repertoire

Students present two tunes and two sets, all of which should be different tune types, and must include reels and hornpipes. At the exam candidates will play the two selected tunes, and one set chosen by the examiner. The tunes and sets should be selected from the prescribed list, although candidates may add a different second tune for the sets if they consider it an appropriate choice. One selection (tune or set) may be of the candidate's own choice, but must be of equal standard to the pieces on the prescribed list (please refer to guidelines on selecting a choice piece).

The student may present in a group situation for one of the tunes or sets (please refer to guidelines for group performance).

Performance guidelines: at this level the student should be able to play in tune, demonstrating a strong sense of rhythm and tempo. The melody should be accurate and flowing, with some ornamentation required. Intonation, breathing, phrasing and articulation will be taken into account.

Contextual

- To understand the characteristics and background of the tunes that they play; i.e. the history of the tunes as an independent entity as opposed to use in dances. The composer if any etc, and to be aware of other versions of the tune if relevant.
- To be able to talk about the provenance and origins of the tunes that they are playing i.e. if traditional, recently written, composer or what county region they are associated with.

Theory

- To understand the time signatures of the various tunes including Jigs, Reels, Polkas, Slides, Hornpipes and Marches.
- To know the key signatures used in the chosen tunes
- To know the structure or form of the tunes.
- To be able to identify notes on the stave, and play a two bar phrase in the keys of D or g with a range from D – D' (please refer to appendix).

Aural

- To be able to play or sing back a four-bar melodic phrase played twice (or three times if required) by the examiner in the style of one of the dance forms on the list above. The student will be given the starting note or key.
- To identify whether a tune played by the examiner is a polka, jig, reel or hornpipe (4 bars played).

<u>Assessment:-</u>	Section (a)	60 Marks
	Section (b)	10 Marks
	Section (c)	15 Marks
	Section (d)	15 Marks

Candidates must secure 87-100 marks for a First Class Honours; 80 - 86 marks for Pass with Honours; 75-79 marks for a Pass with Merit; and 65-74 marks for a Pass.

Level 3 Repertoire List

Double Jigs: (two, and three part jigs)

The Hag at the Churn
 I Buried My Wife and Danced on her Grave
 The Carraroe Jig
 The Bride's Favourite
 Saddle the Pony
 Rambling Pitchfork
 The Geese in the Bog (Key of C or D)
 The Liltin' Banshee
 The Mist Covered Meadow (Junior Crehan tune)
 Strike the Gay Harp
 Trip it Upstairs

Slip Jigs: (two and three part ones)

The Butterfly
 Eilish Kelly's Delight
 Drops of Brandy
 The Foxhunter's
 Deirdre's Fancy
 Fig for a Kiss
 The Snowy Path (Altan)
 Drops of Spring Water

Reels: (two part reels)

The Crooked Rd to Dublin
 The Earl's Chair
 The Silver Spear
 The Merry Blacksmith
 The Morning Star
 Martin Wynne's No 1 (there's a few Martin Wynne Reels out there)
 Paddy Fahy's No 1 (again a man who names every tune paddy fahy's!!)
 Fr. Kelly's
 The Banshee

Hornpipes: (two part tunes)

The Boys of Bluehill
 The Homeruler
 The Pride of Petravore
 Cornin's
 The Galway Hornpipe
 Off to Chicago
 The Harvest Home

Slides (Two and three Parts)

The Brosna Slides 1&2
Dan O'Keefes
The Kerry Slide
Merrily Kiss the Quaker

Other tunes of a similar nature will also be deemed appropriate. The tunes may be transposed to suit the instrument if required.

It is also acceptable if a candidate chooses a tune with a higher degree of difficulty.

Recommended Sources:

Ireland's Best Polkas & Slides (Waltons)

110 Slow Airs (Waltons)

Dance Tunes of Ireland (O'Neill's 1001)

www.thesession.org

Level 4 (Senior Level)

Aims:-

This level is aimed primarily at demonstrating Irish traditional music at a sophisticated level of performance, indicating a clear sense of individual style and musical independence; and the ability to join in and/or lead a group or session. The performance should include the use of ornamentation, rhythmic and melodic variation, enhancing the tune and demonstrating a higher level of understanding involved in the subtleties and characteristics of Irish Music. The candidate should demonstrate a knowledge of the nuances of regional styles; and a knowledge of the styles of the primary exponents of traditional Irish music on their chosen instrument. Candidates should demonstrate familiarity with a broader repertoire of tunes of varying difficulty, in order to present a varied repertoire of choice to the candidate/examiner. Candidates are encouraged to explore musical possibilities through composing or adapting an original tune in the style of one of the dance forms.

Learning outcomes:- At the conclusion of this level the student should be able to:-

- Perform from memory a broad repertoire of traditional tunes in all tune types, with ornamentation and variation appropriate for the instrument.
- Perform in both solo and group (session) environments.
- Identify the modes used in traditional Irish music.
- Understand the structure, form and time signature of the tunes that they are playing.
- Listen and recognize the rhythmic patterns of the dance tunes that they perform; i.e. polkas, marches, jigs, reels, hornpipes etc.
- To present an original tune in any dance form if they wish to do so.
- Demonstrate an understanding of regional styles
- Demonstrate a knowledge of the music styles and recordings of the principal exponents of their chosen instrument.

Course Content:- The examination at the conclusion of this level is divided into three categories: repertoire, written (to include contextual and aural combined) and theory.

Repertoire

Candidates present six tunes and three sets, which should include a wide range of tune types. At the exam candidates will play the two tunes and two sets chosen by the examiner. The tunes and sets should be selected from the prescribed list, although candidates may add a different second tune in the sets if they consider this an appropriate choice. One selection (tune or set) may be of the candidate's own choice, but must be of equal standard to the pieces on the prescribed list (please refer to guidelines on selecting a choice piece).

The student may present in a group situation for one of the tunes or sets (please refer to guidelines for group performance).

Performance guidelines: at this level the student should demonstrate a thorough understanding of the tradition, being able to communicate with the audience and demonstrating an emerging individual style of playing. They should demonstrate an

ability to embed ornamentation and variation in the performance, and demonstrate creativity and spontaneity in their playing.

The student may present in a group situation for the third piece (please refer to guidelines on selecting a choice piece).

Contextual written assignment:

- To submit in writing an essay on an aspect of Irish music of interest relevant to their chosen instrument or chosen repertoire. The essay should be not more than 1,200 words, and may include accompanying recordings. This is to be submitted on-line four weeks in advance of the exam and the student will be asked questions on their topic. (Please refer to indicative topics in **appendix ..**)

Theory

- To understand the time signatures of the various tunes including Jigs, Reels, Polkas, Slides, Slip Jigs, Hornpipes, Set Dances/Barn Dances/Flings, Marches etc.
- To know the key signatures used in the chosen tunes, and be familiar with the modes used in Irish Music
- To understand the difference between the classical keys and the traditional modes if relevant to the tunes picked.
- To be able to read notes on the stave through playing a 4 bar phrase, in a range of an octave and a half from the lowest note on the instrument.
- To research and be able to talk about the provenance and origins of the tunes that they are playing i.e if traditional, recently written, composer or what county region they are associated with.

<u>Assessment:-</u>	Section (a)	60 Marks
	Section (b)	25 Marks
	Section (c)	15 Marks

Candidates must secure 87-100 marks for a First Class Honours; 80 - 86 marks for Pass with Honours; 75-79 marks for a Pass with Merit; and 65-74 marks for a Pass.

Level 4 Repertoire List

Accepted Tunes include:

Double Jigs: (two, and three part jigs)

The Hag at the Churn
 I Buried My Wife and Danced on her Grave
 The Carraroe Jig
 The Bride's Favourite
 Saddle the Pony
 Rambling Pitchfork
 The Geese in the Bog (Key of C or D)

The Liltng Banshee
 The Mist Covered Meadow (Junior Crehan tune)
 Strike the Gay Harp
 Trip it Upstairs

Slip Jigs: (two and three part ones)

The Butterfly
 Eilish Kelly's Delight
 Drops of Brandy
 The Foxhunter's
 Deirdre's Fancy
 Fig for a Kiss
 The Snowy Path (Altan)
 Drops of Spring Water

Reels: (two part reels)

The Crooked Rd to Dublin
 The Earl's Chair
 The Silver Spear
 The Merry Blacksmith
 The Morning Star
 Martin Wynne's No 1 (there's a few Martin Wynne Reels out there)
 Paddy Fahy's No 1 (again a man who names every tune paddy fahy's!!)
 Fr. Kelly's
 The Banshee

Hornpipes: (two part tunes)

The Boys of Bluehill
 The Homeruler
 The Pride of Petravore
 Cornin's
 The Galway Hornpipe
 Off to Chicago
 The Harvest Home

Slides (Two and three Parts)

The Brosna Slides 1&2
 Dan O'Keefes
 The Kerry Slide
 Merrily Kiss the Quaker

Other tunes of a similar nature will also be deemed appropriate. The tunes may be transposed to suit the instrument if required.

It is also acceptable if a candidate chooses a tune with a higher degree of difficulty.

Recommended Sources:

Ireland's Best Polkas & Slides. (Waltons)
110 Slow Airs (Waltons)
www.thesession.org

Level 5 (Advanced Level)

Aims:-

This level is aimed at developing Irish traditional music skills to an advanced level, demonstrating a mastery of technique and a deep understanding and application of the nuances of the tradition. Performance should include the use of ornamentation, rhythmic and melodic variation enhancing the tune and demonstrating an advanced level of understanding involved in the subtleties and characteristics of Irish music.

Learning outcomes:- At the conclusion of this level the student should be able to:-

- Perform a wide range of traditional Irish music, indicating a breadth of knowledge of tunes and repertoire, to perform solo or at sessions.
- Demonstrate a deep understanding of the technical and creative aspects of performing Irish traditional music.
- Demonstrate originality of music interpretation in their playing, through ornamentation and variation.
- Answer questions relating to the keys of their chosen pieces, to recognize and distinguish between the most common modes found in Irish music and between the tonality of both major and minor tunes.
- Listen and recognize the rhythmic patterns of the dance tunes that they perform; i.e. polkas, marches, jigs reels etc.
- To submit an original composition in any dance form if they wish to do so.
- To be able to perform in both a solo and group environment.

Course Content:- The examination at the conclusion of this level is divided into three categories, repertoire, written (contextual and listening combined) and aural.

Repertoire

Candidates present six tunes sets, which should include a wide range of tune types. At the exam candidates will play the three sets chosen by the examiner. The sets should be selected from the prescribed list, although candidates may add a different second tune in the sets if they consider this an appropriate choice. One set may be of the candidate's own choice, but must be of equal standard to the tunes on the prescribed list (please refer to guidelines on selecting a choice piece).

The candidate may present in a group situation for one of the sets (please refer to guidelines for group performance).

Performance guidelines: at this level the student should demonstrate an intuitive understanding of the tradition, being able to communicate with the audience and demonstrating an individual style of playing. They should demonstrate an ability to embed ornamentation and variation in the performance, and demonstrate creativity, spontaneity and elements of innovation in their playing.

The student may present in a group situation for the third piece (please refer to guidelines on selecting a choice piece).

Contextual written assignment:

- To submit in writing an essay on an aspect of Irish music of interest to the candidate. This should in some way link to aspects of the performance. The essay should be not more than 1,500 words, and may include accompanying recordings. This is to be submitted on-line four weeks in advance of the exam and the student will be asked questions on their topic. (Please refer to indicative topics in **appendix ..**)

Theory

- To understand the time signatures of various tunes including Jigs, Reels, Polkas, Slides, Mazurka's, Hornpipes, Set Dances/Barn Dances/Flings, Marches etc.
- To know all the key signatures, up to and including three sharps and flats, and be familiar with the modes used in Irish Music
- To understand the difference between the classical keys and the traditional Irish modes if relevant.
- To be able to sight-read an eight-bar phrase in any dance style in keys up to two sharps and two flats.

<u>Assessment:-</u>	Section (a)	60 Marks
	Section (b)	25 Marks
	Section (c)	15 Marks

Candidates must secure 87-100 marks for a First Class Honours; 80 - 86 marks for Pass with Honours; 75-79 marks for a Pass with Merit; and 65-74 marks for a Pass.

Level 5 Repertoire List

Note: Candidates can make their own tunes sets up also.

Accepted Tunes include:

Double Jigs: (two, three, four and five part jigs)

The Pipe on the Hob
 The Hag at the Churn
 I Buried My Wife and Danced on her Grave
 The Carraroe Jig
 Tell Her I am
 The Wheels of the World

The Cook in the Kitchen
 The Knocknagow
 The Humours of Ennistymon
 Banish Misfortune
 Connie O'Connells Jig
 The Monaghan Jig
 The Bride's Favourite
 The Luckpenny
 The Gold Ring (fiddling one or the piping one)

Slip Jigs: (two three and five part ones)

Hardiman the Fiddler
 Gusty's Frolics
 The Butterfly
 Eilish Kelly's Delight
 Drops of Brandy
 The Kid on the Mountain

Reels: (two, three, four and five part reels)

The Cup of Tea
 The Crooked Rd to Dublin
 The Boys of Ballisodare
 Christmas Eve
 The Earl's Chair
 The Silver Spire
 The Bucks Of Oranmore
 The Bunch of Keys
 The Dublin Reel
 The Jug of Punch

Slides, Hornpipes airs Polkas Marches etc

Other tunes of a similar nature will also be deemed appropriate. The tunes may be transposed to suit the instrument if required.

It is also acceptable if a candidate chooses a tune with a higher degree of difficulty.

Recommended Sources:

Ireland's Best Polkas & Slides. (Waltons)

110 Slow Airs (Waltons)

www.thesession.org

Recital Medal Repertoire

The recital medal repertoire is divided into three categories:-

- (i) Junior level covering grades 2-3. The programme should be approximately 6 to 8 minutes in length. A silver plated medal will be awarded to successful candidates.
- (ii) Intermediate level covering grades 4-5. The programme should be approximately 10 to 15 minutes in length. A silver green medal will be awarded to successful candidates
- (iii) Senior level covering grades post Grade 5. The programme should be approximately 20 - 30 minutes in length. A gilt medal will be awarded to successful candidates.

The choice of programme is the responsibility of the candidate and should reflect the minimum standard required. Candidates may select from the current syllabus but are encouraged to explore a broader base than that set for the grades.

The exam will consist of the performance only and will be judged in accordance with performance standards. Marks will be awarded for choice of programme, technical ability, interpretation of the works performed, general presentation and stage presence.

Candidates should present a programme note and a copy of each piece to the examiner.

Marks will be awarded as follows:

- | | | |
|-----|---|----|
| (a) | Technical ability | 30 |
| (b) | Interpretation | 40 |
| (c) | Overall impression and
Choice of programme | 30 |

70 out of a total of 100 required for the award of a medal. The award of merit and honours will not apply.